Rule 1: Governing Rules
Current rules of the United States Perforated Plastic Baseball Association (USPPBA) shall apply with modifications or exceptions as indicated below.

Rule 2: Equipment
A. All participants must wear athletic shoes. No boots, sandals, cleats, etc. will be allowed.
B. WIFFLE bats will be provided by University Recreation and are the only legal type of bat for use.
C. The WIFFLE perforated plastic baseball shall be used and will be furnished by Intramural Sports.
D. All players may wear regulation baseball/softball gloves. The pitcher's glove cannot have any white or distracting material upon it. Gloves are not required.
E. The catcher has the option to wear a mask while positioned in the catcher's box.
F. The bases shall be 45 feet.
G. The pitcher’s mound shall be 35 feet from the front of home plate.

Rule 3: Starting and Ending the Game
A. Teams must be prepared to begin play at the scheduled game time. Game time is forfeit time.
B. A team shall consist of 5 or 6 players (Only five may play the field at one time while the batting order may consist of 5 or 6 players). The sixth player is similar to the extra player rule used in ASA softball. However, to avoid forfeiting when a full complement is not present at the scheduled time, a team may begin and continue play with a minimum number of four (4) players. The defensive positions of pitcher and catcher must be filled. Late players may be added onto the end of the batting order with no penalty.
C. Any combination of 5 players may play in the field.
D. An official game shall consist of five (5) full innings or 40 minutes, whichever occurs first.
E. A team ahead by ten (10) or more runs, after four (4) complete innings of play shall be declared the winner.
F. If an inning has begun and the time limit expires, the inning shall be completed (unless the home team does not require their turn at bat).
G. In the event of a tie score at the end of five (5) innings or at the end of the last completed inning, each subsequent half-inning will begin with the batting team placing a runner on second base (The runner will always be the last batter to complete their turn from the previous inning) and two outs. Extra innings, under these conditions, will be played until a winner is determined.

Rule 4: Batting
A. Choice of first (Visitor) or last (Home) at bat in an inning for the game shall be decided by a coin flip at the start of the game.
B. Bunting or chopping the ball is illegal (dead ball, batter is out, runners may not advance).
C. The batter will start with a 0-0 count.
D. The batter will be declared out if he/she hits a foul ball with a two-strike count. The batter will receive a courtesy foul with two strikes. On the second foul ball the batter will be declared out.
E. A batted ball which hits an overhead obstruction such as the ceiling or basketball goal will be treated as a FLY ball. If caught before touching the ground or another object such as the side or outfield wall, it shall be an out. If the batted ball makes contact with any overhead obstruction in foul territory, the ball will be declared dead and no play can be made on the ball.
F. A batted ball that strikes the ceiling shall be considered fair or foul according to where the ball FIRST HITS the ground (NOT WHERE IT ROLLS).
G. A fair-batted ball which hits the ceiling, air vents, basketball goals, or another object, can be played normally and, if caught while still in the air, is considered an out.
H. "Out of Play" areas will be determined by the umpire(s) prior to the start of the game.
I. A ball hit over the air vents (court 7), above the catwalk (court 8), or on or above the white mesh on the median
curtain between courts 7 & 8, is considered a home run.

Rule 5: Pitching Regulations
A. The pivot foot must remain in contact with the pitcher's plate until the pitched ball leaves the hand.
B. The pitched ball may be thrown in an overhand or underhand motion. There is no arc requirement.
C. ***THERE IS A MODERATE SPEED REQUIREMENT. THERE WILL BE NO FASTBALLS!!! There must be a definite pause prior to beginning the pitching motion and delivery must be made directly to home plate once the pitching motion begins. A stop or change of direction in the pitching motion will result in an illegal pitch being called. The pitcher will be given two warnings and the third offense will result in the pitcher being removed from the pitcher position.
D. The pitcher may take only one step before releasing the ball and the pivot foot must remain in contact with the pitcher's plate area for the duration of the pitch.
E. There are no balks. Any deviation from pitching regulations shall result in an illegal pitch. In all instances, the umpire shall call illegal pitch loud enough for the batter and catcher to hear. A ball will automatically be awarded unless the batter swings. Should the batter swing, the illegal pitch call will be ignored and the result of the play will stand.
F. Any pitched ball which strikes the batter shall be ruled upon based upon whether the batter swung (strike) or whether the pitch was within the strike zone (strike) or outside this area (ball). A batter will not be awarded 1st base if struck by a pitched ball.
G. The pitching distance from the pitcher's plate to home plate shall be 35 feet.

Rule 6: Base Running
A. There is no stealing of bases under any condition.
B. A runner may leave a base only after the ball has BEEN CONTACTED BY THE BATTER.
C. If an overthrow goes out of play or is interfered with by a spectator, coach, opposing team player or equipment, the base runners are awarded two bases from the release of the throw or the interference contact based on the runner's location.
D. Malicious contact by a base runner with a fielder will result in an out and an automatic ejection.
E. The runner or batter-runner will be out if the ball makes it to the base prior to the runner.
F. The runner or batter-runner may be put out by being struck with a thrown ball below the player's chest. Any thrown ball from a fielder which strikes the runner above this area shall be treated as an overthrow unless the runner caused this contact by altering their movement as to encourage being struck (Interference). The fielder shall be ejected for any malicious attempt to injure a runner with a thrown ball or for striking a runner above the chest a second time in the same game. A warning will be issued following the first occurrence in addition to overthrow penalties.
G. Interference is the act of an offensive player or team member which impedes or confuses a defensive player attempting to execute a play. Contact is not required. When this occurs, the ball is ruled dead and runners return to the last base touched and someone will be called out.
H. Sliding is illegal and an automatic out. Sliding is a form of interference when it is an intentional act designed to avoid being put out and the runner's hand and knee touches the ground.

Rule 7: Players/Substitutions
A. Substitutions may be made at any time with prior notification to the umpire.
B. If the pitcher is removed from the pitching position, he/she may only return to this position one time. However, this player may remain in the game at another position.
C. If a player leaves the game in favor of a substitute, that player may re-enter the game once, but only in the same batting position.
D. If a "substitute" leaves the game, that player may not re-enter the game.
E. Free substitution of fielders is permitted among all players in the batting order. The batting order shall not be changed at any time except for the addition of a player to the end of the order (maximum of 6 batters).
Rule 8: Conduct of Players and Others
A. All participants are expected to know and abide by the regulation and policies set forth by the Code of Student Conduct, and are subject to disciplinary action by the University for any violation of this code. University Recreation reserves the right to refer any incidents involving substandard student conduct to the Office of Student Conduct.
B. Teams must maintain a 3.0 sportsmanship average during the regular season to be eligible for the playoffs.

Rule 9: Eligibility
A. Students: anyone who is currently enrolled at NC State, holds a valid NC State Wolfpack One Card and pays the Recreational Sports Fee through the University Cashier.
B. Faculty and Staff: include those who are employed as full-time permanent, part-time permanent or hold professional rank. Faculty and Staff may also include emeritus faculty, temporary professional staff, visiting faculty and staff, and Centennial Campus affiliates. A valid Wolfpack One Card and Carmichael Gym Membership are required to participate in Competitive Sports programming.

Rule 10: Protests
A. Judgment calls are not subject to protest.
B. The protest of a rule interpretation must be made on the court prior to the ball next becoming live after the time of occurrence. The protesting team’s captain must take a time-out.
   1. The intramural supervisor on-site handles all protests, and his/her rulings are considered final.
   2. If the protest results in the officials reversing their decision, the time-out will be credited back to the protesting team and will be charged to the officials.
   3. If the protest does not result in a change in the on-court ruling, the time-out remains charged to the protesting team. Should that team be out of time-outs, an administrative technical foul will be assessed to the bench.